

## Course description

<b>Course abbreviation:</b>	KGS/LER	<b>Page:</b>	1 / 4
<b>Course name:</b>	Russian Lexicology		
<b>Academic Year:</b>	2023/2024	<b>Printed:</b>	11.07.2025 13:06

<b>Department/Unit /</b>	KGS / LER			<b>Academic Year</b>	2023/2024
<b>Title</b>	Russian Lexicology			<b>Type of completion</b>	Exam
<b>Accredited/Credits</b>	Yes, 3 Cred.			<b>Type of completion</b>	Combined
<b>Number of hours</b>	Lecture 1 [Hours/Week] Tutorial 1 [Hours/Week]			<b>Course credit prior to</b>	Yes
<b>Occ/max</b>	Status A	Status B	Status C	<b>Counted into average</b>	YES
<b>Summer semester</b>	29 / -	0 / -	0 / -	<b>Min. (B+C) students</b>	10
<b>Winter semester</b>	0 / -	0 / -	0 / -	<b>Repeated registration</b>	NO
<b>Timetable</b>	Yes			<b>Semester taught</b>	Winter, Summer
<b>Language of instruction</b>	Russian			<b>Internship duration</b>	0
<b>Optional course</b>	Yes			<b>Ev. sc. – cred.</b>	S/N
<b>Evaluation scale</b>	1 2 3 4				
<b>No. of hours of on-premise</b>					
<b>Auto acc. of credit</b>	Yes in the case of a previous evaluation 4 nebo nic.				
<b>Periodicity</b>	every year				
<b>Specification periodicity</b>					
<b>Substituted course</b>	KGS/LRX				
<b>Preclusive courses</b>	N/A				
<b>Prerequisite courses</b>	N/A				
<b>Informally recommended courses</b>	N/A				
<b>Courses depending on this Course</b>	N/A				

### Course objectives:

Lexicology as a part of linguistics. Semantics. Word, formal lexical unit and lexeme. Monosemy, polysemy. Language fields. Homonymy, synonymy, antonymy, paronymy. Composition and enhancing of the Russian lexicon. Dictionaries, word migration, loanwords. Term forming. Prefixation, affixation. Composition, abbreviations, signs. Complex onomatological units. Calcs. Extending and narrowing of meaning. Professional terminology. Class attendance is recommended in accordance with FF regulations.

### Requirements on student

There is a combined exam in the end of the course. The requirements are:

1. In the final week (Week 13), students are required to take written test. The limit for passing is 70%.
2. Oral exam in the exam period (students are supposed to demonstrate their theoretical knowledge of subject matter and apply the knowledge when solving a particular problem).

### Content

#### Week 1

Introduction to the course, required literature, organization of the course and exam requirements. Introduction to lexicology. Lexicology as a part of linguistics. Subject of lexicology.

#### Week 2

Formal lexical unit; word, lexeme, morpheme, semantics, monosemy, polysemy.

#### Week 3

Types of lexical meanings. Direct and indirect meaning of words. Metonymy, metaphor.

#### Week 4

Meaning relationships between words. Language field.

Week 5

Synonyms, antonyms, homonyms, homophones, homographs, paronymy.

Week 6

Lexis of contemporary Russian language from historical development viewpoint. Stratification of contemporary Russian lexis.

Week 7

Lexicography. Dictionaries. Types of dictionaries and their structure.

Week 8

Ways of enriching Russian lexis. Migration of words, borrowings from foreign languages, calques, internationalism.

Week 9

Word formation. Basic types of word formation in Russian language. Affixation.

Week 10

Compounding. Abbreviating. Conversion.

Week 11

Complex onomatological unit. Verb-nominal and verb-adverbial units. Types of compounds and collocations.

Week 12

Specialised terminology. Comparison of Russian and Czech specialised lexis.

Week 13

Active processes in Russian language of last decades.

## Fields of study

### Guarantors and lecturers

- **Guarantors:** specialista in philologie Anastasiia Iljinična Franta, PhD. (100%)
- **Lecturer:** specialista in philologie Anastasiia Iljinična Franta, PhD. (100%), Filolog Anastasija Šestakova (100%)
- **Tutorial lecturer:** specialista in philologie Anastasiia Iljinična Franta, PhD. (100%), Filolog Anastasija Šestakova (100%)

### Literature

- **Basic:** Fomina, M. I. *Sovremennyy russkij jazyk : leksikologija*. 4-e izd. Moskva : Vysšaja škola, 2001. ISBN 5-06-003794-0.
- **Basic:** Valgina, N.S., Rozental', D.E., Fomina, M.I. *Sovremennyy russkij jazyk (učebnik dlja vuzov)*. Moskva: Logos, 2001.
- **Extending:** Valgina, N.S. *Aktivnyje procesy v sovremennom russkom jazyke (učebnoje posobie dlja vuzov)*. Logos, 2001.
- **Extending:** Golub, I.B. *Russkij jazyk i kultura reči*. Logos, 2001.
- **Recommended:** Valgina, N.S. *Aktivnyje procesy v sovremennom russkom jazyke (učebnoje posobie dlja vuzov)*. Moskva, 2001. ISBN 5-94010-092-9.
- **Recommended:** Žofková, H. *Cvičení a úkoly z lexikologie ruského jazyka*. Praha, 1993.
- **Recommended:** Skácel, J. *Cvičení z ruské lexikologie*. Praha, 1976.
- **Recommended:** Chlupáčová, K. *Cvičné texty z ruské lexikologie*. Praha, 1977.
- **Recommended:** Zemskij, Andrej Michajlovič; Krjučkov, Sergej Jefimovič; Svetlajev, Michail Vasil'jevič; Vinogradov, V. V. *Russkij jazyk v dvuch čast'jach. Čast' I, Leksikologija, stilistika i kul'tura reči, fonetika, morfologija*. 13-e izdanije. Moskva : Akademija, 2000. ISBN 5-7695-0460-9.
- **Recommended:** Lopatin, V. V.; Lopatina, L. E. *Russkij tolkovyj slovar' = Einsprachiges Lernwörterbuch Russisch*. 5. Aufl. Berlin : Langenscheidt, 1998. ISBN 3-468-49022-4.
- **Recommended:** Rozental', D. E., Golub, I. B., Tělenkova, M. A. *Sovremennyy russkij jazyk*. Moskva: Ajris Press, 2000.
- **Recommended:** Šmelev, D.N. *Sovremennyy russkij jazyk. Leksika*. Moskva:URSS, 2004.
- **Recommended:** Matvejeva, T.V. *Učebnyj slovar': russkij jazyk, kultura reči, stilistika, rétorika*. Moskva, 2003. ISBN 5-89349-381-8.

### Time requirements

#### All forms of study

Activities	Time requirements for activity [h]
Preparation for an examination (30-60)	32

Preparation for comprehensive test (10-40)	20
Contact hours	26
<b>Total:</b>	<b>78</b>

#### assessment methods

##### **Knowledge - knowledge achieved by taking this course are verified by the following means:**

- Combined exam
- Continuous assessment
- Self-evaluation

##### **Skills - skills achieved by taking this course are verified by the following means:**

- Combined exam
- Skills demonstration during practicum
- Continuous assessment
- Self-evaluation

##### **Competences - competence achieved by taking this course are verified by the following means:**

- Combined exam
- Continuous assessment
- Self-evaluation

#### prerequisite

##### **Knowledge - students are expected to possess the following knowledge before the course commences to finish it successfully:**

- to characterize the basic concepts of word-making
- to list basic lexicographical manuals (Czech-Russian translation dictionaries, Russian interpreting dictionaries)
- to list the main areas of lexicology
- to orientate themselves in the main stages of the historical development of vocabulary
- to orientate in the main stages of historical development of contacts between Czech and Russian

##### **Skills - students are expected to possess the following skills before the course commences to finish it successfully:**

- to understand the speech of the lexicology or lexicography or word formation in Russian at level B1 / B2
- to understand the text of lexicology, lexicography, word-formation in Russian and summarize its main idea
- to orientate themselves in basic Czech-Russian lexicography manuals (especially translation dictionaries) and use them in the study
- to understand the structure of the dictionary password, the passwords in the encyclopedia
- to perceive the reflection of mutual contacts between Czech and Russian in the vocabulary available to him

##### **Competences - students are expected to possess the following competences before the course commences to finish it successfully:**

- N/A
- N/A
- N/A
- N/A

#### teaching methods

##### **Knowledge - the following training methods are used to achieve the required knowledge:**

- Lecture
- Cooperative instruction
- Self-study of literature

Individual study

Practicum

**Skills - the following training methods are used to achieve the required skills:**

Lecture

Practicum

Skills demonstration

Self-study of literature

**Competences - the following training methods are used to achieve the required competences:**

Lecture

Practicum

Individual study

**learning outcomes**

**Knowledge - knowledge resulting from the course:**

to orientate in the terminology of lexicology, lexicography and derivation

to explain the basic lexicological concepts

to orientate in the main principles of processes that lead to vocabulary changes

to give an overview of the most important stages in the development of Russian vocabulary

to characterize lexicology as a linguistic discipline

**Skills - skills resulting from the course:**

to leverage knowledge from the field of lexicology into the wider context of language and cultural reference

to track and identify Russian language contacts with other Indo-European languages

to track and identify language contacts between Russian and Czech as slavonic languages

to apply theoretical knowledge in the targeted acquisition and dissemination of vocabulary in Russian

to use lexicographical manuals (interpreting dictionaries, translation dictionaries)

**Competences - competences resulting from the course:**

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

**Course is included in study programmes:**

Study Programme	Type of	Form of	Branch	Stage	St. plan v.	Year	Block	Status	R.year	R.
Cizí jazyky pro komerční praxi	Bachelor	Full-time	Cizí jazyky pro komerční praxi - Angličtina - Ruština	1	19- 1,2,3 ,4	2023	Povinné předměty - ruština	A	1	LS